

BME:4 – Lancastrians and Yorks — Q/A

*Recommended Reading: Story of the English by Guerber, Chapters 51-65,
Our Island Story by Marshall. Chapters 45-59*

- 1) Edward III started this war when he claimed the throne of France for himself.
- 2) This was the nickname for the eldest son of Edward III, who first distinguished himself at the battle of Crecy.
- 3) This English reformer, known for his unorthodox views and an early translation of the Bible, preached during the reign of Edward III.
- 4) This French heroine turned the tide of the Hundred Years' War and won back much long-contested territory for the Dauphin.
- 5) This civil war, between the Lancaster and York sides of the Plantagenet dynasty, began during the reign of Henry VI .
- 6) This powerful nobleman switched alliances several times during the War of the Roses and was known as the "kingmaker".
- 7) This was the last of the Plantagenet kings of England.
- 8) When Edward III took Calais, the six richest men of the city were condemned to die until this person interceded on their behalf.
- 9) The son of Edward III, known as the Black Prince, first distinguished himself at age sixteen in this battle against the French.
- 10) This is the symbol of the Knights of the Garter, the highest order of chivalry in England, established by Edward III.
- 11) The Black Prince retrieved this from the king of Bohemia after he fell in battle and made it the emblem of the Prince of Wales.

- 12) This son of the Black Prince ascended to the throne when he was ten years old and reigned 22 years before being deposed.
- 13) During the reign of Richard II, this rebellion occurred in London after a tax-collector abused a blacksmith's daughter.
- 14) At this battle, Henry IV and his son, Prince Hal, fended off a major rebellion led by Percy Hotspur.
- 15) At this battle, Henry V won a great victory over France and re-asserted the English monarch's claim to the French throne.
- 16) When he was a young prince, Henry V, a.k.a. "Madcap Harry", was imprisoned for this transgression.
- 17) Henry V was a very popular king in England because he did this.
- 18) The Lancastrian branch of the Plantagenet family descended from this man.
- 19)** This French noblewoman married Henry VI and played a vital role in the War of the Roses as leader of the Lancastrian cause.
- 20)** This event disturbed the plan for an orderly succession from Henry VI to the Duke of York
- 21)** At this battle, fought on Easter day between Edward IV and a Lancastrian army, the Earl of Warwick was killed.
- 22) This was the woman Edward IV chose for his Queen, over the objections of the Earl of Warwick.
- 23) During the War of the Roses, this man brought the first printing press to England and printed a number of classical books in English.
- 24) At this battle, Henry Tudor defeated Richard III after several of Richard's generals deserted him.