

PW:1— World Missions —Q/A

The two primary sources for this unit are Fr. Laux's Church History, pp. 465-480, and Sister of Notre Dame Leading Events in Church History, Vol. 4,

- 1) A portrait of the Blessed Virgin appeared on the mantle of this Indian peasant in 1531, ten years after the Spanish conquest of Mexico.
- 2) This holy woman is the patron saint of South America and was the first native-born saint from the Americas to be canonized.
- 3) These were organized communities of Guarani Indians established by missionaries in the 1600s to protect them from exploitation.
- 4) This Franciscan monk established dozens of missions along the Pacific coast, and worked tirelessly to convert the natives to Christianity.
- 5) This Jesuit father, one of the North American Martyrs, adapted a traditional French folk song into the hymn known as the "Huron Carol".
- 6) This order of nuns, established in 1639 by Marie of the Incarnation, was the first community of women religious in New France.
- 7) This term refers to a dispute between Dominican and Jesuit missionaries regarding Catholic condemnation of ancestor worship.
- 8) This missionary to China, a respected scholar and cartographer, translated Confucius into Latin, and translated Euclid into Chinese.
- 9) The social stratification in India due to this Hindu custom presented an enormous obstacle to Christian conversion.
- 10) This custom, tolerated by Jesuits but condemned by Dominicans, was the cause of great controversy and doomed Catholic missions in China.
- 11) Paul Miki and his companions were martyred by Crucifixion in this Japanese city under orders of the regent Hideyoshi.

- 12) During the Tokugawa Shogunate suspected Christians were forced to do this to prove to the authorities that they were not secret Catholics.
- 13) The "Twelve Apostles of Mexico", who arrived in New Spain shortly after the Spanish conquest, were members of this religious order.
- 14) This Friar, one of the Twelve apostles of Mexico, wrote a history of the Nahua peoples and baptized thousands of natives.
- 15) This original manuscript of a history of the Aztecs was compiled by Bernardino de Sahagun, and illustrated by native artists.
- 16) This Franciscan friar, called the "Wonder Worker of the New World", was sent to Peru in the late 1500s and converted thousands of natives.
- 17) Founded in 1551 and chartered by Charles V, this is the oldest University in the Western Hemisphere.
- 18) This Dominican friar advocated for better treatment of native Americans and wrote an account of their destruction, detailing Spanish atrocities.
- 19) This council was established in 1622 to oversee the missionary work of the Catholic Church throughout the world.
- 20) The preachers who most urgently protested against Spanish abuse of Indians (las Casas, Vitoria, and Montesinos) were from this religious order.
- 21) While this Franciscan prelate served as first bishop of Mexico, he founded schools, hospitals, and universities and converted thousands of natives.
- 22) When the "New Laws of 1542" requiring better treatment of natives were issued by Charles V, this is how they were received in Peru.
- 23) This Dominican friar served as a missionary in the 'New Granada' region of South America, and is known as the "Apostle to the Americas".
- 24) This Jesuit missionary worked on behalf of the negro slaves of the West Indies, baptized thousands, and is the patron saint of slaves.